

March 2016

Market Development Facility

Using WEE data to design innovative WEE business models

Fruit and vegetable processing, Maqere, Fiji





Women's Economic Empowerment – vastly different contexts









Women's Economic Empowerment defined

"A woman is economically empowered when she has both the ability to succeed and advance economically...

...and the power to make and act on economic decisions."

Access

Agency

This contributes to gender equality.







The Monday morning test



'mainstream gender...'

'build empowerment...'

'design WEE focused interventions...'

At worst...

'don't forget about WEE'

fractured, opportunistic partnerships







Deepening strategy – where to work

Focus on 'mainstreaming' Focus on female (Range of impact depth, (Deep impact women's economic led potential to reach scale) and, but empowerment entrepreneurship, scale often female leadership *limited)* and formal workplace improvements **Predominantly women-led** Jointly-led **Predominantly Predominantly** and dominated sectors sectors men-led and men-led sectors dominated sectors, women not present

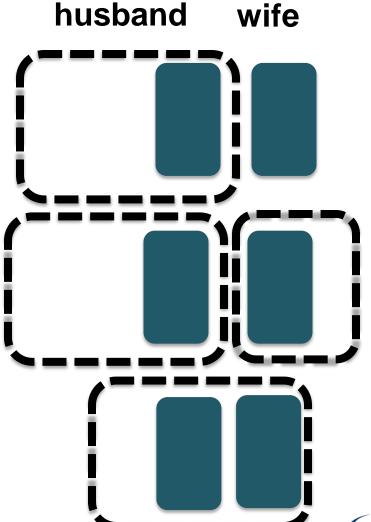




We sometimes assume...

So we often engage like this...

But often we need to better understand (and design like this)...









Economic Advancement

Workload

Decision making

Access to opportunities and skills

Access to assets and services

More jobs and more income

Business more productive

Women better trained

Skills training offered

Women are paid into their own bank accounts on a monthly basis, and the business offers a suitable savings scheme and financial advice for women

Businesses see the benefits of providing skills training and value the employees' growth, and provide additional support services if needed

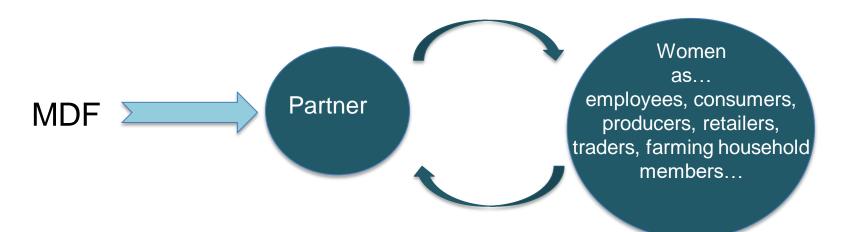
Women have marketable skills suitable for the wider sector. They are aware of their marketability (they go for promotions and negotiate pay, etc.)

Women are trained in an environment that best suits their learning needs and promotes them to take up opportunities





WEE in the business models



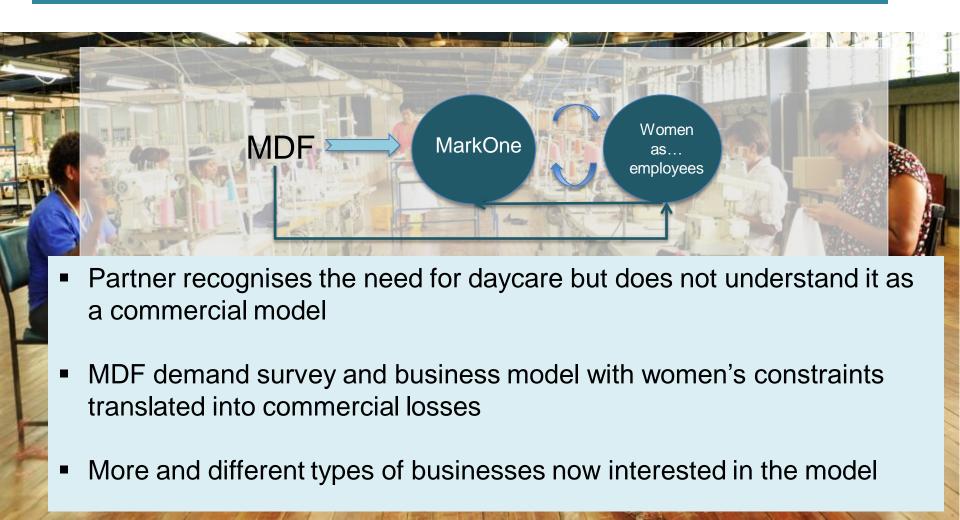
How aware is the partner of the business incentives of engaging with women? How capable is the partner of making the most of this potential?

How do these women interact with the business? What specific requirements (payment, work hours, support services) do these specific women need?





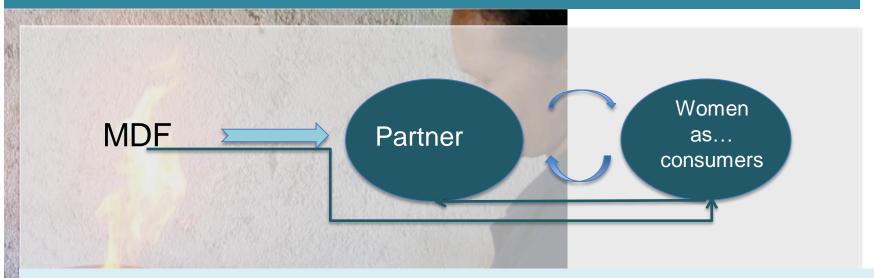
Understanding the commercial benefits of support services for women Daycare, MarkOne Apparel, Fiji







Understanding women as a customer base Efficient cook stoves, Concrete Product Business, Timor-Leste



- Partner unaware of women's demand and satisfaction level of their product
- MDF validation of the product as a safer and faster cooking method, which then encourages the business the further upscale production
- MDF working to sensitise more businesses on the benefits of understanding women as consumers





Understanding workloads and income priorities Virgin Coconut Oil production, Essence of Fiji, Fiji



- Partner facing poor sourcing performance from its women producers
 - MDF analysis of workloads being underestimated and income sources badly understood by business - identifies the need to diversify sourcing base
- MDF looking closely to help new entrepreneurs in Fiji build business models that can engage more effectively with producer communities





Determining how to develop product quality from women producers Tourism products, Rise Beyond the Reef, Fiji



- Partner (a new business) develops a strong network of women producers but wants to develop product quality
- (ongoing) MDF takes lessons from Things & Stories partnership in Timor-Leste to explain product supply practice – to be followed by further research of the women as producers

Main takeaways

WEE data is commercially valuable and influential – in the success of current business models, in initial negotiations and long-term buy-in, in new model development

WEE data collection must be as strategic and periodic as all other results chain indicators

WEE data collection is not always as intangible or 'difficult' as we think – but does require rigorous analysis, creativity, and commitment

Women's contribution to farm labour is well known to be undervalued – their contribution to farm management (decisions) is even less valued – we must understand this and take care not to design based on their 'visible' labour inputs alone

